# THE EVOLUTION OF COLD CASES IN MICHIGAN: STRUGGLES, SUCCESSES, AND ADVANCEMENTS

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#### FIRST DISTRICT TEAM



D/Sgt Larry Rothman



Allison Rojek



Kelly Hodges



D/Sgt. Kailee Roskam



Det. Shannon Thielen

### HOW IT STARTED

March 2020



April 2020



Summer 2020



Spring 2022



Fall 2022



Rothman requested to start working cold homicides in First District

Rothman
reaches out to
MSU School of
Criminal
Justice for
volunteers to
work on cases

MSP-MSU Cold Case Review Team created First group of MSU undergraduate students join the team

MSU offers
cold case
experience
with MSP as an
internship
program to
expand
opportunities



HOW THE UNIT WORKS

#### Staffing

- Two D/Sgts
- Student interns
- MSU faculty
- Addition of Lansing PD

Goals and objectives

Roles and responsibilities

Victim-centered unit



#### **COLD CASE IN MICHIGAN**

Report by MSU on the state of cold case investigations in Michigan, national report coming soon!



# CHALLENGES IN COLD CASE INVESTIGATIONS

- Lack of resources
  - Case organization
  - Investigative personnel
- Locating case files, evidence and property
- Buy-in from command / decision-makers

- Prosecution
- Political climate
  - Internal
  - External
- True crime movement

#### DEFINING SUCCESS



#### Success means more than solving cases

- Case in a better state than it was when we started it
- Located missing pieces
- Organized and digitized
- Examined evidence
- Eliminated suspects
- Exhausted all technological avenues on evidence
- Pursued new investigative leads
- Victim's family

#### KIMBERLY LOUISELLE

- Went missing in March 20, 1982 from Livonia
- Remains found April 14, 1982
- Despite much investigation, the case went cold
- In 2023, DNA from evidence in Kim's case was again tested and matched DNA from another case in the area - Christina Castiglione
- Through the work of Livingston County Sheriff's Office and forensic genealogy, a suspect was identified and both cases are closed



#### MARY ALLICE ELLICOTT

- Went missing October 11, 1981
- Saline, MI
- Body was recovered almost two weeks later
- Multiple stab wounds, crushing injuries
- After multiple investigations, the case remained unsolved
- The investigation 2020 to today



### MOVING FORWARD IN COLD CASE INVESTIGATIONS



Using analysts as a resource in cold case investigations



Changing technology and expansion of lab testing



The role of command stuff in dedicating resources to cold cases



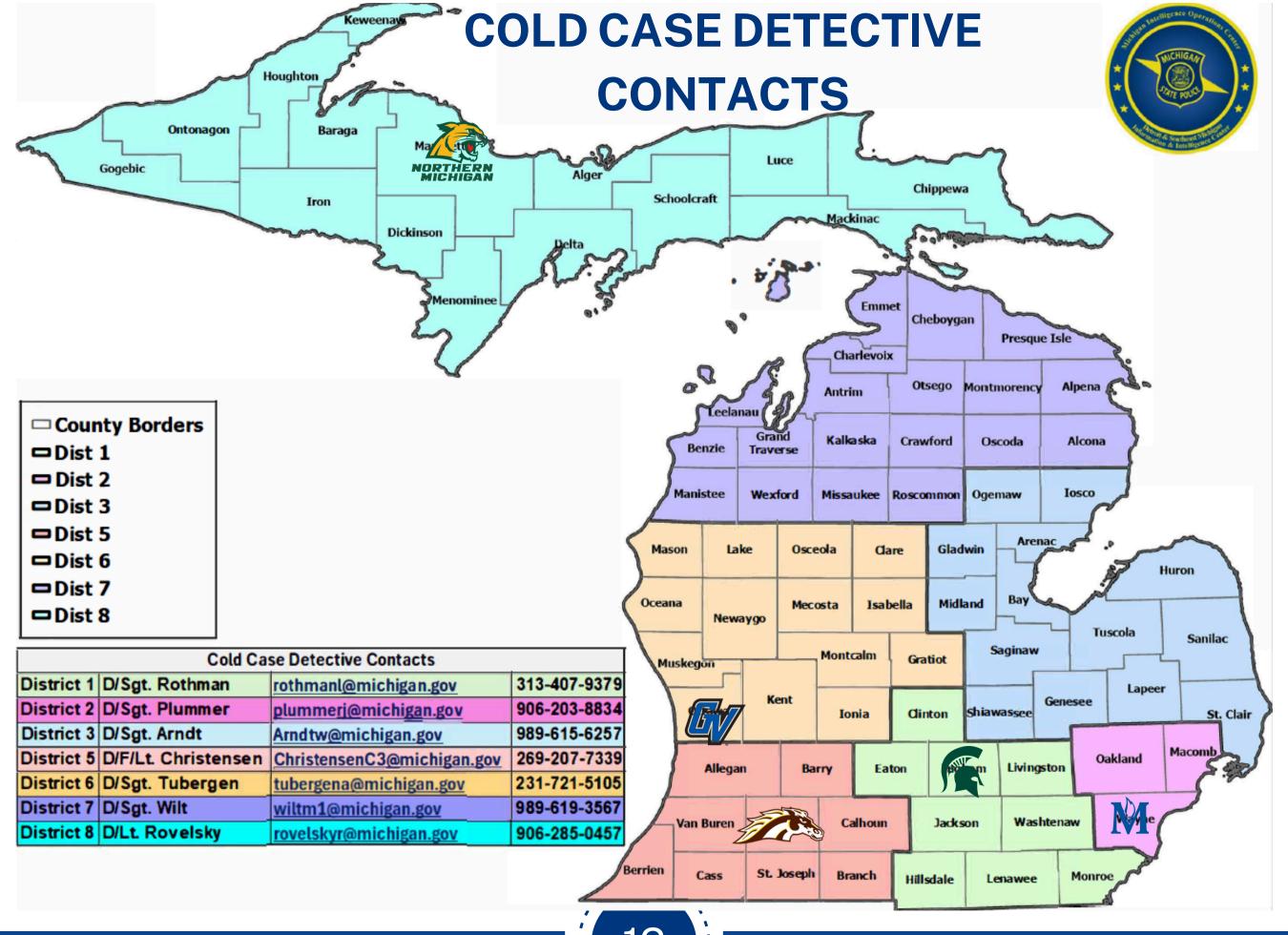
Thinking outside the box in terms of investigation and resources is critical



## THE ROLE OF ANALYTICS

- Data Review and Case Organization
- Pattern and Link Analysis
- Technological Updates
- Suspect and Lead Development
- Victimology and Behavioral Analysis
- Collaboration and Inter-agency Support
- Presentation and Reporting





### LAB CAPABILITIES



Sit down meetings with lab personnel on a case

Establish a contact/point person

Be willing to ask questions

New technologies always developing



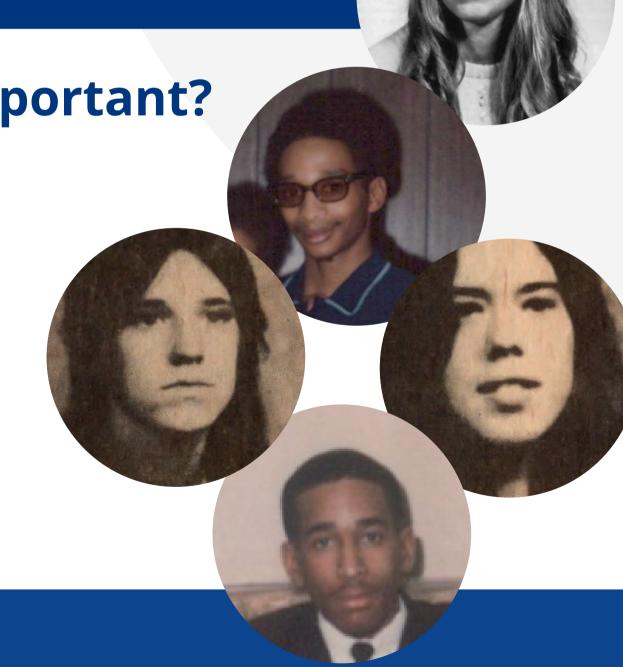
#### **AGENCY SUPPORT**

When is a homicide no longer important?

Open communication
Showing progress
Bringing the right people into the unit
Long-term sustainability

Cold cases are not a lack of resources issue, they are a priority issue.







#### CREATIVE THINKING

Thinking outside the box

Traditional cop logic hasn't worked, time to try something new.

What is the future of cold case?

#### THANK YOU



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MSP Cold Case Tipline

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Scan for slides and more info

